

Mobile/Manufactured Home Insurance Claim Tips (California)

If your mobile or manufactured home was insured and damaged or destroyed in a catastrophic event, these tips are aimed at helping you negotiate a fair and full insurance claim settlement. Insurance policies covering mobile/manufactured homes generally offer four “buckets” of coverage^[1], just like a standard home insurance policy. But, the limits of coverage and formulas for calculating benefits are different.

How much coverage do you have?

The first page of your policy, called the Declarations page, will list how much insurance you have for each bucket, plus any extras (called “endorsements” or “riders”) that may be included and available. Read it carefully, read your policy. Read them again. And again...Once you have a general sense of the maximum amount of insurance benefits you can collect, focus on figuring out the **value/amount of your losses**. If your home was destroyed, it is likely you will need and be entitled to every dime of available benefits. If your home was damaged, the value/amount of the damage may not hit your maximum available benefits.

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Source: <https://uphelp.org/claim-guidance-publications/mobile-manufactured-home-insurance-claim-tips-california/> Date: April

Main Coverages
(A, B, C, D)

Endorsements
(Replacement Cost)

FOREMOST
PROPERTY AND CASUALTY
INSURANCE COMPANY
A FOREMOST COMPANY

Policy Number: [REDACTED]
DECLARATIONS PAGE (CONTINUED)

COVERAGES: This policy provides only the coverages as shown below and your additional coverages described in the policy.

SECTION I YOUR PROPERTY COVERAGES		AMOUNT OF INSURANCE*
A. DWELLING		\$ 53,303
B. OTHER STRUCTURES		\$ 5,330
C. PERSONAL PROPERTY		\$ 26,651
D. ADDITIONAL LIVING EXPENSE		\$ 10,661
*REFER TO SECTION I "OUR PAYMENT METHODS" TO SEE HOW THESE AMOUNTS WILL BE APPLIED		

SECTION II YOUR LIABILITY COVERAGES		LIMIT OF LIABILITY
E. PERSONAL LIABILITY	EACH ACCIDENT	\$300,000
F. MEDICAL PAYMENTS TO OTHERS	EACH PERSON	\$ 1,000
TOTAL SECTION I AND II COVERAGES PREMIUM		\$ 292.00
TOTAL SECTION I AND II COVERAGES ADDITIONAL PREMIUM		\$ 0.00

SECTION I DEDUCTIBLE
SECTION I LOSSES OR AMOUNTS OF INSURANCE ARE SUBJECT TO A DEDUCTIBLE OF \$ 250 UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE IN YOUR POLICY AND ENDORSEMENTS.

FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS		ADDL/RETURN	POLICY PREMIUM
4035	01/07 ADDITIONAL COVERAGE ENDORSEMENTS		\$ 5.00
4058	01/07 WATER DAMAGE FROM SEWERS AND DRAINS		\$ 75.00
4085	01/08 HOMEOWNERS INSURANCE FOR NPG HOMES		NO ADDED CHARGE
5111	04/08 REPLACEMENT COST PERSONAL PROPERTY		\$ 29.00
5112	04/08 EXTENDED R/C PAYMENT METHOD		\$ 20.00
5585	06/00 WORKER COMP. & EMPLOYER'S LIABILITY		NO ADDED CHARGE
5637	05/99 MEDICAL PAYMENTS TO OTHERS - CA		\$ 10.00
6007	12/10 REQUIRED CHANGE - CALIFORNIA		NO ADDED CHARGE
TOTAL FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS PREMIUM			\$ 139.00
TOTAL POLICY PREMIUM AND OTHER CHARGES			\$ 431.00

What should you know about filing your claim?

If your home has been damaged or destroyed, file your insurance claim as soon as possible. If you are insured with Foremost, you can file your claim by calling: 1-800-527-3907 or by visiting www.foremost.com. If you are with American Modern, you can file your claim by calling: 1-800-375-2075 or by visiting www.amig.com. If you have a different insurance company, the California Department of Insurance can help you find out the information by calling 1-800-927-HELP or by visiting www.insurance.ca.gov.

Once you file your claim, request a complete copy of your policy. The complete policy includes the "dec" page in the example above, but also will include many more pages that explain how the policy pays your claim, what you have to do, and any exclusions or limitations that apply to your situation.

Once your claim is open and being adjusted, ask for an advance of Additional Living Expenses (ALE). ALE coverage pays for your hotel or rent until your home is repaired or replaced. This coverage is the amount in the example above listed as "Coverage D" (in the example above, the policyholder has \$10,661

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available). For claims relating to a state-declared emergency, insurers must offer ALE for a period of at least 24 months, with extensions of up to 12 additional months, for a total of 36 months, if an insured acting in good faith and with reasonable diligence encounters a delay or delays in the reconstruction process that are the result of circumstances beyond the control of the insured. [Cal Ins. Code 2051.5(b)(2)]. However, the insurance company is not obligated to pay above the limit stated on your “dec” page. This coverage stops when you rebuild or relocate permanently.

The next step is to take stock of your losses. You will likely be required to submit an itemized inventory of your personal property. For help, including a pre-filled out inventory spreadsheet, please visit: www.uphelp.org/download. You can request our hard copy “Disaster Recovery Handbook and Household Inventory Guide” by calling 415-393-9990 or emailing info@uphelp.org. For the structure part of your claim, you will want to start shopping around for a replacement home and provide the insurance company with estimates to replace your home with a comparable one.

Your insurance policy likely gives the insurance company the right to apply “depreciation” to your property when calculating what they owe you. Depreciation is a reduction in the value of an item to account for its **age and condition immediately before it was damaged or destroyed**. Think of depreciation as the “Craig’s List” value of a used item versus the amount it would cost to buy it new. It is important to understand three things about depreciation:

- 1) There’s no one set formula, depreciation is subjective and negotiable.
- 2) Some items don’t lose value due to age and should not be depreciated.
- 3) Sometimes depreciation deductions are recoverable, sometimes not.

Once you submit a proof of loss or inventory for your personal property, your insurer should send you a check for the “Craig’s List” value of everything that is subject to depreciation. Mistakes by adjusters are common and rarely in your favor. California law requires your insurance company to depreciate your personal property based on *both* age and condition, so push back if an adjuster is trying to depreciate everything by a set percentage across the board, or reduce the value of items that were in great condition. If you have replacement cost coverage, you will have the opportunity to replace the items and submit receipts to your insurance company for the difference between the price it costs to replace the

item *at today's dollar* and what they paid you after depreciation. For your home, check to see if you have replacement cost coverage. If so, your insurance company must pay you depreciated value up front, and replacement cost once you purchase a new home. For more information on depreciation, see: <http://uphelp.org/pubs/depreciation-basics>.

Check to see if your policy covers “debris removal.” In order to remove what is left of your home, you must obtain a “certificate of salvage” from the California Department of Housing and Community Development. You can call them at 1-800-952-8356 or email them at ContactRT@hcd.ca.gov.

Does it matter whether my home is a mobile or a manufactured home?

The label “mobile home” refers to pre-1976 (when the National Mobile Home Construction and Safety Standards Act went into effect). They typically had an exposed chassis and trailer hitch and were used by workers who traveled around the country for work. In the present day, we use the terms “mobile home” and “manufactured home” interchangeably, but manufactured homes are not necessarily the same as “modular homes.” Modular homes meet local building codes and, unlike a manufactured home, they are always anchored to a permanent foundation like a constructed house.

Modern manufactured homes come in three varieties: singlewide, doublewide, and triplewide. They can be placed on piers or on a permanent cement foundation or basement. It is important to determine how yours was constructed when presenting your claim to your insurance company.

What's the bottom line?

We recommend that you think of your insurance claim as a business negotiation and take a pro-active approach to collecting your full benefits. The process is unfamiliar to you, but you paid for coverage and claim service and you have the right to fair treatment. Keep a journal, make a paper trail. Communicate in writing by mail or email as much as possible. Be polite, but assertive. Give your insurance company a chance to do the right thing, but don't be a pushover. It is your obligation to cooperate with your insurer in providing information on what you lost and what you need. Although your insurance policy is a legal contract, don't be afraid to ask for exceptions or extensions and if your interpretation of your policy is reasonable, push for it. Finally, remember that recovery is a marathon, not a sprint, and United Policyholders is here to help.

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[1] A (Structure), B (Other Structures) C (Personal Property) D (Additional Living Expenses)

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